

## **Тема лекции:**

**ОГЭ 2021: практикум подготовке учащихся к успешной сдаче экзамена по английскому языку.**

## **Краткое содержание лекции:**

### **1. Письменная часть:**

Аудирование

Чтение

Лексико – грамматическое задание

Письмо

### **2. Устная часть :**

Чтение текста

Условный диалог-опрос: ответы на вопросы

Монолог на заданную тему

### **Интернет – ресурсы:**

- <https://en-oge.sdangia.ru/>
- oge.fipi.ru
- <https://co8a.me/31789/>
- <https://blog.maximumtest.ru/post/struktura-oge-po-anglijskomu-k-chemu-i-kak-gotovitsya.html>
- <https://2022-god.com/oge-po-anglijskomu-yazyku-v-2022-godu/>
- Тренировочная версия станции записи устных ответов  
<http://injaz9.ru/>(видео «Как выглядит ОГЭ на самом деле»)
- Тренажер ОГЭ на сайте <https://gosexam.online/oge/english/>

Тренажер по заполнению бланков ГИА <https://myskills.ru/training/tests>

### Задание 1-4 (Ауирование)

Вы услышите четыре коротких текста, обозначенных буквами А, В, С, D. В заданиях 1–4 запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2 или 3, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа. Вы услышите запись дважды.

**1. The hotel guest complains about...**

- 1) High prices and no service.
- 2) Having neither hot water, nor towels in the bathroom.
- 3) The hotel restaurant. The food is disgusting.

**2. The female speaker considers the Waterpark to be...**

- 1) The best place in the
- 2) A waste of money.
- 3) Quite a boring thing.

**3. There is a big difference between houses on different sides of the street since...**

1) Houses on one side of the street were owned by the nobility and were richly decorated while the houses on the opposite side of the street belonged to much poorer people.

2) Houses on one side of the street were damaged during the war while the others were not.

3) The houses on the left side were badly damaged by the flood in 1860. The houses on the right side are located higher on the hill — the water didn't get them.

**4. It is important to maintain a comfortable temperature of 23–24 degrees in the pool, otherwise**

- 1) the water would be good for taking a bath, not for sports activities.
- 2) The water would be too cold.
- 3) The water would be good both for taking a bath, not for sports activities.

<https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/files/3046.mp3>

### Задание 5

Вы готовите тематическую радиопередачу с высказываниями пяти разных людей, обозначенных буквами А, В, С, D, Е. Подберите к каждому высказыванию соответствующую его содержанию рубрику из списка 1–6. Используйте каждую рубрику из списка только один раз. В списке есть одна лишняя рубрика. Вы услышите запись дважды.

1. What helped him/her make a career choice.
2. Career choice was wrong.
3. Family business.
4. Languages are important for his/her future career.
5. Approving of working students.
6. How the career centre for teenagers works.

Говорящий	A	B	C	D	E
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Утверждение					
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### Задание 6-11

Вы помогаете своему другу, юному радиожурналисту, проанализировать подготовленное им для передачи интервью. Прослушайте аудиозапись интервью и занесите данные в таблицу. Вы можете вписать не более одного слова (без артиклей) из прозвучавшего текста. Числа необходимо записывать буквами. Вы услышите запись дважды.

### Задание 6

James wants to see the	<input type="text"/>	match.
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### Задание 7

James has been playing for the school team since the	<input type="text"/>	grade.
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### Задание 8

Kate goes to the swimming pool	<input type="text"/>	lessons.
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### Задание 9

Kate`s seat is in sector	<input type="text"/>
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## Задание 10

After the match James is going to the	<input type="text"/>
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## Задание 11

James` favourite genre is	<input type="text"/>	fiction.
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## Задание 12 (чтение)

**Вы проводите информационный поиск в ходе выполнения проектной работы. Определите, в каком из текстов А–F содержатся ответы на интересующие Вас вопросы 1–7. Один из вопросов останется без ответа. Занесите Ваши ответы в таблицу.**

1. Which part of island of Great Britain is occupied by Scotland?
2. Which plant is the floral symbol of Scotland?
3. What games are accompanied by traditional bagpipe music?
4. Which country is often see as a magical one?
5. What are the benefits of using heather in household?
6. Why is it said that Scotland can be an excellent destination for open-air activities?
7. What are the impressive facts about Scottish Daily life?

**A.** Thanks to television and films, Scotland is often seen by the rest of the world as a magical country, a land of misty mountains and the home of a lake creature called Nessie. This is the image most people have in mind. The truth, however, is completely different from the way the world thinks of Scotland. You may be surprised to find out that most Scots live in the lowlands and don't believe in Nessie.

**B.** Scottish heather, a small bush with flowers, is the floral symbol of the country. The colour of the flowers usually varies from purple to lilac, but they can also be white. In the past, the Scots believed that they would never be captured by enemies and would win victories if they wore white heather. Today, when getting married, girls add white heather to bouquets to bring fortune to their family.

**C.** Heather has grown in Scotland as far back as its history goes. This has turned it into a kind of household good. Heather honey is rich in minerals, and was traditionally used in medicinal drinks. Thousands of years ago, dried heather was used to make perfumes, and the tough stems were used to make ropes. On many of the northern Scottish islands, heather played a major role in the construction of houses.

**D.** Scotland is an excellent destination for open-air activities all year round. Its lakes and coastline are ideal for boating and rowing and have some of the best sea-kayaking in the world. The rivers are perfect for fishing and the mountains are wonderful for hill climbing and skiing. Scotland is also good for walkers. You can enjoy easy family walks or more difficult mountain hikes.

**E.** The Highland Games in Scotland date from long before Scotland's written history. The various athletics allowed men to demonstrate their physical power and the skills needed for battle and survival. The Games today still include the athletic competitions in their original form together with dancing contests. All the competitors wear kilts. Traditional bagpipe music accompanies all the events.

**F.** Scotland is a country that is part of the United Kingdom, occupying the northern third of the island of Great Britain. Edinburgh, the country's capital and second largest city, is one of Europe's financial centres. The population of the country is a little over 5 million people. The currency is the pound sterling although the Bank of Scotland issues its own notes and coins.

Текст	A	B	C	D	E	F
Заголовок	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

### Задания 13-19 (чтение)

#### Christmas Tree Memories

My name is Ted. I grew up in the 50s but my childhood memories are still alive. The most pleasant of them is the family Christmas tree. Besides my mum and dad, there were five children in the family. We all took part in decorating the Christmas tree, one way or another. It was a special time for me as dad took us for a trip to the winter forest.

The experience was special as only boys were allowed to go to the countryside to pick out the tree. At the age of five I felt proud to be in a man's adventure. I remember walking through the forest with dad looking for the perfect, large tree. We had a tall ceiling in the living room, so a small tree did not look right there.

At the age of five, even a small tree seemed great to me. To measure a tree I raised my hands above my head and looked up. If I could reach the top of the tree I thought it was big enough. Dad, however, always chose the perfect tree very carefully.

Once he had made his choice, he took out an axe to cut down the tree. I wanted to help my dad and brothers, but they always told me to stand back. When the cutting began, I tried to hold the tree up. I was afraid the tree would fall on them and I felt strong enough to hold it.

After the tree was down we took it to the car and went back home. I don't remember how we got that large tree through the door, but it was always right. Then dad got the tree to stand up and we could start the decorating. The tree, the boxes with decorations and a tall ladder took up the whole room.

All the family took part as mum gave everyone a task. I had to pass the decorations. What I liked best about the Christmas tree were the lights. When

everybody else had left I stayed in the room and watched the lights travelling up and down the Christmas tree.

Dad had one more special job that day. Mum took her favourite ornament, a lighted angel, which she had got as a present from her family. Dad climbed up the ladder and fixed the angel at the top of the Christmas tree. When I looked at the angel, I thought Santa was close to my house.

Everyone, and the decorated shining tree, was ready to celebrate Christmas. It was so big that it nearly touched the ceiling. I felt I was a small part of a big adventure. The last few years we lived in that house the trips to the forest with dad ceased. We bought an artificial tree instead.

**13.** Ted's family had a tradition of decorating the Christmas tree together.

- 1) True
- 2) False
- 3) Not stated

**14.** When Ted's father went to choose their Christmas tree, Ted stayed at home.

- 1) True
- 2) False
- 3) Not stated

**15.** Ted's family lived in a small town.

- 1) True
- 2) False
- 3) Not stated

**16.** Ted's mother preferred the Christmas decorations created by her children.

- 1) True
- 2) False
- 3) Not stated

**17.** A lighted angel was Ted's favourite Christmas decoration.

- 1) True
- 2) False
- 3) Not stated

**18.** There was a star on the top of the Christmas tree in Ted's house.

- 1) True
- 2) False

3) Not stated

**19.** Finally the family stopped having a live Christmas tree.

- 1) True
- 2) False
- 3) Not stated

### **Задания 20-34 (чтение)**

**Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.**

I come from England but now I live permanently in Quebec, Canada. When my parents \_\_\_\_\_(BRING) me to Canada, I was fifteen. It was the winter and I \_\_\_\_\_(IMPRESS) by the amount of snow there. I asked my new friends what they usually \_\_\_\_\_(DO) for entertainment in such a cold climate. Their answer was simple, "In winter \_\_\_\_\_(CHILD) and adults go skiing and skating."

Before arriving in Canada I had never tried skating and my Canadian ice experience was really painful. To start with, it took \_\_\_\_\_(I) half an hour to put on the skates. I \_\_\_\_\_(NOT/KNOW) how to move so my new friends showed me some basic techniques. However, when I was left alone on the ice, I \_\_\_\_\_(FALL) over immediately. When I opened my eyes, my new friends were standing around. They weren't laughing, they looked worried. "Are you OK?" they asked. "Fine," I said, "I wish I \_\_\_\_\_(CAN) skate as easily as you do." "You definitely will," they smiled. And they were right. By the end of my \_\_\_\_\_(ONE) winter in Canada, I felt confident on the ice. More than that, I found out that skating was a really exciting activity!

### **Задание 35**

**You have 30 minutes to do this task. You have received an email message from your English-speaking pen-friend Ben:**

<b>From: Ben@mail.uk</b>
<b>To: Russian_friend@sdamgia.ru</b>
<b>Subject: Dear friend</b>
<i>...A friend of mine invited me to his birthday party but I wasn't able to accept the invitation because I have no time even at weekends. I find learning very difficult and everything's going</i>

*wrong these days. I've even missed my school bus two times this week...*

*...How do you normally get to school? What school subjects do you find most difficult? What is your favourite day of the week and why?...*

**Write a message to Ben and answer his 3 questions. Write 100–120 words. Remember the rules of letter writing.**

<b>From: Russian_friend@sdamgia.ru</b>
<b>To: Ben@mail.uk</b>
<b>Subject: Dear friend</b>

### **Задание 36**

**You are going to read the text aloud. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, and then be ready to read it aloud. Remember that you will not have more than 2 minutes for reading aloud.**

In 1642 a French student invented the first mechanical calculator. He was only 18 and the counting machine was a present for his father. The father worked as a tax collector and the young man wanted to make his job easier.

The talented inventor made several machines but nobody was interested. The young man was ahead of his time. Many years passed before people realized how useful these machines could be and started mass producing them.

Today most mechanical calculators have been replaced with electronic models. These small devices can perform a lot of mathematical operations. You just need to enter the numbers by pressing the keys and you'll see the final result on the screen in no time.

### **Задание 38**



**You are going to give a talk about a healthy lifestyle. You will have to start in 1,5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes (10-12 sentences). Remember to say:**

- what good and bad habits people have;
- what a healthy way of life is;
- what people should do to keep fit;
- what your attitude to a healthy lifestyle is.

**You have to talk continuously.**

**Good luck!**